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RUSH BOX 6

Hypothina

V invading the nerves & muscles chiefly instead
of the blood vessels chiefly, or ^{to enable} ~~the~~ ^{to make} use of
a plain simile - it is Gout in the form of
of ~~the~~ ^{air} ~~stone~~, instead of ^{light} ~~stone~~ - or to use

Another simile - it is Gout =
+ It agrees with the Gout
~~reaction the same as of Gout & Hysteria~~ - 1 in its
being attended with
Causes. 2 in paroxysms & proparoxysms but always
chronic 3 in ^{affecting} the whole body & 4 in being
hereditary - 5 in all its forms & debility - morbid
~~exhaustion - from concentration &c~~ 5 in bringing
Other systems into the sympathy

91 ~~1877~~ ~~Neurosis~~
Hysteria - formerly called Nervous

Neurosis Disease &c

I adopt this term in conformity to custom.

It is a form of disease confined chiefly to the ner-
-ous system - & alimentary canal & it
then affects the blood vessels. I know of no difference

between the morbid actions which take place
in Hysteria & in what is called Gout. They

are both the effects of the same predisposing
and existing causes. There is no more reason

to call morbid actions in the nerves by a
specific name, than there is to call fever

by different names, when they occupy
different viscera. I said formerly, women

were more subject to Gout than men.

The frequency of Hysteria, & its numerous
symptoms abundantly prove this to be

the case. It is Gout, not in broadcloth
as it appears in men, but in the more

So correctly and ably described by Dr Blackmore
that I shall read his history of it. I am ^{indeed} ~~therefore~~
~~disposed~~ to do so, that you may the better ~~see~~
be prepared to judge of the ~~correctness~~ ^{theory} of the
theory I have given of the disease. from p: 102 to
112. 112 - Resembles Colic agitating the Ocean. It is
- Epilepsy in ~~various~~ ^{various} ~~movements~~ ^{movements} ~~and~~ ^{but not in}
alternately succeeding each other, and
blood vessels.

accompanied with opposite passions and
emotions of joy, sorrow, love & hatred, hope
and despair.

+ in which state they lie for sometime
they grasp their hands, fix their teeth, - &
come too with convulsions in the limbs
tobbing - crying, and a deep groan which
generally terminates the fit.

Sometimes the fit comes on wth exquisite
pain in the head - back stomach & bowels -
then they extend to the ^{limbs} ~~members~~ where they
create hysterical Rheumatism w^{ch} continues
for days & weeks. ^{these pains are seated in} ~~then sometimes ends in~~

2

loose, and flowing dress of fine muslin and
 tiffany. The symptoms of ^{a fit of} Hysteria are
 rumbling noise in the belly, a sense of a
 globe revolving in the abdomen towards
 the stomach and fauces - a sense of strangulation,
 a colic on the head, called *clavis hysterica*,
 convulsions, pale urine, laughing, screaming
 sobbing & ~~or~~ faintness, ~~and~~ ^{faintness,}
 crying, sleepiness, and ~~an appearance of~~
 - resembling death and now & then ~~asphyxia~~ ^{tristitia}

In the intervals of a fit, it assumes all
 the forms of Chronic diseases - as Epilepsy,
~~tracitation of the heart~~ - convulsions - Vertigo -
 Dropsy - Hemiplegia - Colic, Colera morbus
 Cough, Angina - Dyspnoea - palpitation of ^{the}
 heart, Ischemia ~~headache~~ - Rheumatism -
 tingling & coldness of the limbs, especially feet -
 facial ~~ache~~ - a numbness - swellings of the
 crown of head - and back. - locked jaw -
 face, legs, and throat resembling Dropsy,
 but differing from it in ~~not~~ being more
 transient, and going ~~down~~ appearing
 most in the morning, instead of the night.
 The patient during this time seldom excites

The skin - membranes & spines cleave, but do not like
to go out in air - or ⁱⁿ water - or ⁱⁿ fire - they end
in mud. Again - ~~the~~ the jets come

on with convulsions resembling epilepsy -
- again the belly swells - & winds issue
from it with an alarming noise. each
of these forms of fits are analagous to fits
of the Gout, but ~~Different from it only in~~
~~invading the nerves & muscles~~ - while its
chronic symptoms - are analagous to the
chronic symptoms of Gout, but Different
from it in invading nerves & muscles, while
what is called Gout affects the blood vessels -
chiefly - tho' often the same parts as hysteria.
In short they ought to be called one disease.

The blackmore & read from 12:102 to 112
morality what - has "dona inib" combined - but hysteria
depends on each - can't imitability.
✓ Do not suppose Hysteria exists in

Depends on each case, invariably.
 ✓ Do not suppose Hysteria exists in
 paroxysms & intervals only such as I have
 described. There are paroxysms and disease
 in their intervals, and chronic forms of it ^{but}
 any paroxysms.

The mind under all these forms of nervous
 and muscular disease partakes of the
 mobility of the body. It is capricious, &
 fickle in all its pleasures. Attachments &
 pursuits - ~~are~~ so much so as to ~~be~~^{be}
 / to use the words of De Lydenham) constant
 only in inconstancy. A disposition to
 laugh loud, or often, ~~and~~ upon trifling
 occasions, belongs to an hysterical Consti-
 tution. It is so deeply seated in some persons,
 as to elude the command of their wills,
 and to appear ^{at times &} in places that do not
 accord with it. The late Genl^l M^r DuRoi
 was so forcibly affected with it the last
 years of his life, that he laughed at every
 thing he said, or did. Even in middle
 life, his wife informed me, he was
 often obliged to pinch himself severely

from p 5

✓ Its burning so, generally suspends
all the symptoms of the disease. Dr Whyt
mentions the case ^{of this kind in} of a lady of 30 years
of age, whose pulse from being weak
suddenly became full & active. She ~~was~~
~~suddenly~~ became at the same time deli-
-rious, or maniacal. The disease here
was translated ^{from the nerves} to the blood vessels of the
brain. While I thus confine Hysteria
to the nervous system - take notice - it
sometimes exists combined with all
the other systems of the body.

A Great or "Canine Appetite" coming
on suddenly suspends all the symptoms
of Hysteria as certainly as a full
or tense pulse, ^{and why? because it} attracts & concentrates
morbid excitement in the Stomach. (h)
turnover -

11 ~~1877~~ P. 1000
4
in order to check a propensity to laugh
at some trifling idea, or object that occur-
-ed to his imagination or his eyes,
while he was ^{in the pulpit} addressing his congregation
upon the most serious subjects.

~~The~~ Hysteria affects ^{women} persons from
puberty to the time in which the menses
cease. I have seen it in two sisters - the one
but 2, & the other but six years old. It is
not confined to delicate habits. We sometimes
see ^{it} in masculine female constitutions.

It is distinguished from all the Chro-
-nic forms of disease (which it counteracts) ^{i. e. I add}
by being confined chiefly to the ^{nervous} ~~vascular~~
& muscular system. Hence the pulse in a paroxysm
is seldom full or tense. In its intervals,
the pulse is for the most part natural,
except in those cases in which it
obtains the

It is distinguished from Epilepsy in its predispositions by not affecting the brain, or blood vessels, at all. Or in a very subtle manner.

Q This mobility depends upon an excess of both sensibility & irritability in the nervous system.

V By not being attended with durable Alienation ~~instability~~ of mind. In Hysteria - it is transient, and going off wth a fit of the Disease. #

Given the history and marks which I have given of this disease, you will perceive that it is a superficial one. It is confined chiefly to the nerves & muscles. Compared with the diseases w^{ch} affect the blood vessels, it is like paint pictures in water colors, compared with pictures in oils or mosaic work. After ~~they~~ ^{it has} continued a while it ~~sinks deeper into the system~~ ^{it produces Erysipelas} or a general state of ~~the system~~ ^{the system} which might have been - ~~diagnosed~~ ^{diagnosed} - ~~where Dupon~~ ^{where Dupon} ~~observed~~ ^{observed} ~~marked~~ ^{marked} action in the blood vessels - ~~it is~~ ^{it is} of the viscera. It is

5
Name of Hysteria plethorica. ^{him butch V.} 13: 4

(a) It is distinguished from ^{what is called} Hypocordianis
1 By the peculiar mobility of the ~~body~~ nervous
system, and instability of the mind. ~~But~~

2 By being worst in warm weather, &
most common in warm climates.

3 By affecting women, more than men.

4 By ^{a swelling or enlargement in the thyroid gland} the Globus hystericus. ^{called}

5 By the absence of Dyspepsia. Take
notice - they often blend their symptoms
together ^{as I shall say hereafter.} - They often succeed each other,
and now & then alternate with each
other. Hysteria often precedes Hypocord.
and Hypocord. often goes off in Hysteria.

6 The remote causes of Hysteria are
such as act upon the body & mind. The
1 are plethura, an inordinate flow, or

~~phrenetic part~~
~~never in the brain the disease is mania - if~~
~~on the lungs - a nervous asthma - or nervous~~
~~consumption² - if on the bowels - a nervous colic.~~
~~if on the kidneys Diabetes Mellitus - &c~~

① The hysteria seldom, perhaps never destroys life
while it retains its original character, but
from its frequent though transient visits to
vital or organic parts, it in ^{its} successive paroxysms,
it wears them ^{down} out in such a manner, as
bring on & induce fatal diseases in them, or
predisposes them to disease & death from other
causes. return to 5 (a) the acute &c

[The viscous - thus induced are called her-
-vices - we have nervous consumption²
nervous asthma - nervous colic &c but they
are as really, diseases of the blood vessels - or of
other systems besides the nervous as if they
had originated from cold &c. Do not gout
& fever induce visceral diseases? & do we
or ought we to
call them Gouty consumption² &c or febrile
consumption² - no - no - all disease - admit.

6

Obstruction of the menses. ^{fluor albus.}
~~Example~~ - ^{disturbed viscera - worms -}
Chlorosis - strong drinks & strong tea. It
is from the two last, that it, invails so
much in Kitchens, as well as in the
chambers of high life. & the remote
causes which act upon the mind are
Anger, malice, envy, love, ~~but~~ jealousy,
and strong venereal desires.

Its exciting causes are any of its re-
-mote causes applying with sudden, or
unusual force. ^{also} Offensive smells - impure
Air, - fatigue, - Joy, terror & even surprise,
or a sudden impression of any of the
passions which were enumerated among
its ^{remote} ~~pre-disposing~~ causes. ①

From the history that has been given
of the symptoms, and causes of this disease,
you will see at once, that its predisposing
cause is debility in the nerves & alimentary

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely a letter or journal entry. The text is written in brown ink on aged, yellowed paper. The handwriting is very light and difficult to decipher.]

It consists in 7
Canals. and its proximate ~~feble~~ excite-
ment with a ~~pure~~ proportion of
excitability ^{or mobility} floating this the system
~~constituting what I have called mobility.~~
There is ~~the system~~ ^{I have said} an excess of irri-
-tability & sensibility combine in the
production of this predisposition. It
has been called when thus combined
by Dr Cullen mobility.

Its proximate cause like that
of all other Diseases is morbid excitement
in nearly all ^{the} its forms of Spasm, Convulsion,
Suffocated excitement - heat & itching.

Cure . p. 485 no 10.

This divides itself into ^{two} heads.

I The Remedies proper in a paroxysm.

II The Remedies proper in the intervals
of the paroxysms.

I to the this belongs 1 V.S. when the

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

System is plethoric, which is generally the
Case when it arises from obstructed menues,
or when it occurs in persons with good apper-
-tites.

2 opening & stimulating Ghytars: a/safatide
the 1st combined with them.

2 Opening & Stimulating
the combined with them.
3 Stimulating Odor applied to the nose such as
Sptell: burnt feathers, & Apafetida. A physician
in New England After having tried the Above
Odors to no purpose, ~~to no purpose~~, pulled off
his boot, & applied his toes smoking with the
scented sweat of his feet, to the nose of his
patient. She immediately recovered. The more
common odors had probably lost their good
effects from habit.

4 Pediluvium. 5 Mustard & Garlic to the feet.

6 As a great deal of the ^{pain} ~~diarrhoea~~ of a patient in a fit of this disease arises from air pent up in the bowels, it should be discharged by fixing a Glyster pipe in the Anus. Such

[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely from a 17th or 18th-century manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.]

[Partial view of the adjacent page on the right, showing faint handwriting and a small, dark mark near the top edge.]

is the force of the retrograde motion of the
bowels, that the Sphincter Ani has been
known to grasp of the pipe, & to draw it
several inches up the bowels.

as soon as the patient is able to
swallow If all these Remedies fail, & the
fit should take the form of Asphixia,
the nostrils holes of the feet & the nostrils of the
be tickled, or water should be dropped upon
the upper lip. But of these remedies I shall
say more under the head of Asphixia.
as soon as the patient is able to swallow

As soon as the patient is able to swallow, ^{Laud.^m} ~~Opium~~, or flour & water should be given. The latter is useful in discharging wind from the stomach.

11 The Remedies proper to prevent a return of the paroxysms of Hysteria are Tonic. These are: The Cold Bath. McDermott speaks highly of infusing patients subject to this

V Acids - whether in Vinous or Pichleth?
be forbidden in the diet of hysterical pa-
-tients. ^{As an Apple has sometimes} ~~Milk~~ from the Acid it evolves
been hurtful. ~~in the Stomach is often hurtful.~~ Acids
from all these sources destroy the natural
contractility of the nerves & induce in them
a morbid irritability. ^{But} there are cases
which forbid Cordial Diet - & even stimulating
^{stomachic} medicines. These are where patients become
feverish. Here they must be suspended
till the fever is removed. Whey - and
mild Aliment is proper at this time.
Dr Tissot mentions Cases being performed
by a diet exclusively of Runnet Whey. It
was in habits too irritable to bear the
Stimulus of any other foods. Dr Sydenham
cured it by a milk diet. These mild Aliments
are proper when there is reason to believe any
Acid humor affects the nervous System. -

hours 10

- 2 The cordial gums. These are Asafetida - Galbanum
myrrh & Sassafras. ~~Sassafras~~, Asafetida is the
most powerful of them all - in pills - spirit: wine:
3 Bitters of all kinds. - true & watery solutions.
- 4 Certain Metals - such as the different prepara-
tions of Iron Copper - Zinc Lead - and
Arsenic. Iron should be preferred where worms
are suspected. They are sometimes a remote exciting cause.
5 Stimulating plasters to the bowels. Galbanum
is used, and with great Advantage for this purpose.
6 ~~Congestive~~ Bandages bound round the limbs,
and whole body. They give tone to the muscular
system. Van Swieten first suggested them. I
have known them twice used with success.
- 7 The diet should be ^{solid &} cordial, but not nourishing,
if the system blood vessels are braced into ~~hyper-~~
sympathy, and become plethoric. If they are not
plethoric the diet may be cordial, & nourishing.
- 8 Exercise, especially on horse back.
- 9 Labor. Remember in the use of all these remedies
to observe the system & its condition and, suitably to its debility or
strength.
- 10 The constant pursuit of urine = p. 11

= invigorating Object - e.g. a garden is the
 business of a woman - she sh^d be engaged in the
 love and acquisition of seeds - roots & flowers
 from distant parts of the world, - women
 should likewise be invited to the care of a
 family. The ~~more~~ larger the better. True
 good housewives are ~~not~~ troubled with the
 hystericks. - They chiefly affect those
 mistresses of families chiefly who have
~~no~~ ^{no} case upon their minds - & who spend
 their time in idle, or debilitating pleasures.
 A lady in this city who was much afflicted
 with the hystericks from the above causes,
 asked a ^{female} friend "what she sh^d do to
 get rid of her ^{all her} diseases & distempers". - "Go said
 her friend) & fall down on your knees &
 ask the Almighty for some real trouble,
 & that will soon cure you of all your
 imaginary diseases & distempers". - 11. These
 - element of a more steady profession. born or - to p. 12

~~Love & grief have often~~ ^{fixing} ~~caused~~ hysteria.

They act by ~~concentrating~~ ^{fixing} the mind to one subject, and thus absorb, and concentrate ^{those} weak morbid actions which are produced by the mind, in its variable state, in other parts of the body. ~~and~~ I have several ^{times} known the death of a ~~low~~ Child cure Hysteria in a mother. Any pursuit, or object which ~~fixes the~~ ^{concentrates} absorbs all the faculties of the mind has the same effect. DeFallen used to say there was no Hysteria in Scotland in the year 1745. It was the year of the last Rebellion in that Country during which time every woman thought only of the fate of a husband, a Son, or a Brother. I once heard the Rev Mr Whitfield say that a woman ^{was} the wife of an London Apothecary ~~who~~ suddenly ~~lost all her symptoms~~ ^{cured of the Hysteria} in all its forms by becoming a Methodist. The Principles & Duties of this new sect absorbed

V and concentrated all the faculties of her mind.
Lady Rachel Russell mother, was cured of
12 a cold climate, & 13 matrimony. I have
~~often known it~~ an hysterical head ache
which she had had for many years, by
the grief and dishep which followed the execution
of her beloved husband Lord Wm Russell.

12 a change of climate. A cold climate
should be preferred to a warm one.

13 Matrimony. I have known it cured
cured by this remedy, especially where it
had been followed by Child bearing. But
where this is not the case, it ^{often} cures by
creating ^{real} care, and uniform & concentrated
pursuits. I am aware this remedy is
forbidden by Tissot. Mandwille - and
Lynch - but it can be only in persons
~~too debilitated~~ of habits too debilitated to be
cured by most other remedies. ~~It remedies for~~
~~all its effects in the viscera - formerly mentioned.~~
This Disease requires perseverance

14
 - in the use of All the Remedies that have
 been mentioned for not weeks - and
 months only but years - ~~It claims~~
~~regression~~ in order to cure it. In short
 our business is not so much to remove
~~the worst cure to remove~~
 a disease - as to change the Constitu-
 -tion by ~~removing~~ correcting its nervous ~~base~~
 & alimenter^y predispositions.
 - permanent. sometimes cured by

Hysteria is sometimes cured by time - When this is the case it is performed by the nerves ^{yielding to some other} ~~being~~ ^{disposition,} but if it often ends in ~~nothing to or even in~~ ^{alcoholism,} or by Hippocordias from the nerves wearing themselves down.

from the laxness to the Stricture
It ~~often~~ ^{as} occurs in Cyroplexy
said in organic diseases such as
palsy - Epilepsy - Dropsy - Madness &c &c
and in many other diseases which it is said to
affect the arterial system. In these

Cases you are to treat them as if they
had originated from other Causes by
the Remedies formerly recommended for
those Diseases, and by no means to be
deterred from doing so by being told that
their causes were nervous, or hysterical.
Recollect the remote Causes of a Disease is
a Unit as well as its proximate Cause.
Thus Arterial Diseases enroach on Nerves - Why
not nerves, on the Arteries? Recollect how
often I have mentioned Asthenia & Hypochondria as
Indisposing Causes of deep seated organic Diseases.